

# PRIMAVERA

**P**Rocess-based climate **s**IMulation: **A**dVances  
in high-resolution modelling and **E**uropean  
climate **R**isk **A**ssessment

[www.primavera-h2020.eu](http://www.primavera-h2020.eu)

Project manager: Paul van der Linden, Met Office

Coordinator: Malcolm Roberts, Met Office

Scientific coordinator: Pier Luigi Vidale, NCAS-Climate, Univ. of Reading

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**PRIMAVERA**



# PRIMAVERA goals and objectives

## Goal:

- to deliver novel, advanced and well-evaluated high-resolution global climate models (GCMs), capable of simulating and projecting regional climate with unprecedented fidelity, out to 2050.

## To deliver:

- innovative climate science and a new generation of European advanced GCMs.
  - Including delivery to CMIP6 HighResMIP international comparison via ESGF
  - Coordination of HighResMIP analysis, particularly as relates to Europe
- improve understanding of the drivers of variability and change in European climate, including extremes, which continue to be characterised by high uncertainty
- new climate information that is tailored, actionable and strengthens societal risk management decisions with sector-specific end-users
- new insights into climate processes using eddy-resolving ocean and explicit convection atmosphere models
- Engagement and communication with key communities (e.g. WGCM, GEWEX) and policy makers

# European HighResMIP model resolutions (as part of PRIMAVERA)

Institution	MO NCAS	KNMI IC3 SMHI CNR	CERFACS	MPI	AWI	CMCC	ECMWF
Model names	MetUM NEMO	ECEarth NEMO	Arpege NEMO	ECHAM MPIOM	ECHAM FESOM	CCESM NEMO	IFS NEMO
Atmosph. Res., core	60-25km	T255-799	T127-359	T63-255	T63-255	100-25km	T319-799
Oceanic Res., core	$\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$	$\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$0.4\text{-}\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$	$1\text{-}\frac{1}{4}$ spatially variable	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
Oceanic Res., Frontiers	$1/12^{\circ}$	$1/12^{\circ}$		$1/10^{\circ}$	$1/10^{\circ}$ Spatially variable		

- Concentrate on horizontal resolution – keep vertical resolution the same
- Global atmosphere resolutions: range from 150km to 6km
- Global ocean resolutions: from  $1^{\circ}$  to  $1/12^{\circ}$

# PRIMAVERA themes and work packages

*Table 1.3.1: Correspondence between Themes and work packages*

	Corresponding work packages in the work plan
Theme 1 Innovations in modelling and exploring the frontiers of climate modelling	<p>WP1 - Development and application of metrics for process-based evaluation and projections</p> <p>WP3 - The role of model physics</p> <p>WP4 - Frontiers of Climate Modelling</p> <p>WP6 - Flagship simulations</p>
Theme 2 Process-based assessment of high-resolution global climate models	<p>WP1, 3, 4</p> <p>WP2 – The added value of high-resolution in components of the physical climate system</p> <p>WP5 - Drivers of variability and change in European climate</p>
Theme 3 The drivers of European climate variability and change	WP2, 3, 5
Theme 4 Flagship simulations for CMIP6 and IPCC AR6	WP4, 6
Theme 5 Climate risk assessment and user engagement	<p>WP8 – Scientific coordination</p> <p>WP10 - Climate Risk Assessment</p> <p>WP11 – End-user Engagement and Dissemination</p>